

República de Panamá
CONTRALORÍA GENERAL DE LA REPÚBLICA
 Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Censo

Cuadro 3. TASAS DE SUBEMPLEO VISIBLE E INVISIBLE EN LA REPÚBLICA, SEGÚN ÁREA, PROVINCIA, COMARCA INDÍGENA Y SEXO: ENCUESTA DE MERCADO LABORAL, AGOSTO 2018-19

Área, provincia, comarca indígena y sexo	Total	Agosto 2018					Porcentaje de población que trabajan 40 y más horas con ingreso inferior al salario mínimo	Total	Agosto 2019				
		Ocupados				Subempleo			Ocupados				Subempleo
		Plenos	Tiempo parcial	Visible	Invisible				Plenos	Tiempo parcial	Visible	Invisible	
TOTAL (1)	1,868,602	57.6	29.2	3.7	9.6	14.3	1,920,642	57.9	29.1	4.4	8.6	12.9	
Urbana	1,320,263	68.6	19.4	3.4	8.6	11.1	1,355,255	69.1	19.0	4.4	7.5	9.8	
Rural	548,339	31.2	52.6	4.2	12.0	27.8	565,387	31.0	53.2	4.6	11.2	26.4	
Bocas del Toro	59,788	51.1	33.4	2.1	13.4	20.8	61,178	51.8	35.3	2.7	10.1	16.3	
Coclé	124,255	37.4	46.2	5.5	10.9	22.6	130,014	38.7	47.6	6.5	7.3	15.8	
Colón	116,016	58.5	22.9	4.2	14.4	19.8	116,595	57.6	24.4	3.5	14.5	20.1	
Chiriquí	179,587	52.2	34.6	2.2	11.0	17.3	185,042	50.4	36.7	2.0	10.9	17.9	
Darién	24,563	28.9	51.2	4.1	15.9	35.6	27,042	27.2	55.4	3.1	14.4	34.7	
Herrera	54,473	46.8	34.6	2.8	15.8	25.3	56,664	46.2	38.2	6.6	9.0	16.3	
Los Santos	47,945	46.4	36.5	6.0	11.1	19.4	50,485	47.0	38.7	6.4	7.9	14.4	
Panamá	771,440	70.8	18.3	3.1	7.9	10.0	788,625	72.3	17.0	4.4	6.3	8.0	
Panamá Oeste	281,774	67.4	19.1	5.1	8.4	11.1	290,426	67.7	17.4	5.1	9.8	12.6	
Veraguas	107,093	38.0	45.9	5.7	10.4	21.5	106,481	36.6	46.7	4.9	11.8	24.4	
Comarca Kuna Yala	15,859	9.0	72.5	2.6	15.9	63.8	15,259	10.6	59.9	2.9	26.6	71.4	
Comarca Emberá	3,746	6.1	72.4	3.8	17.7	74.3	3,473	6.0	83.7	1.1	9.3	60.9	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	82,063	4.9	87.7	1.5	5.9	54.3	89,358	5.9	84.7	5.0	4.4	43.0	
Hombres	1,103,601	59.4	26.5	4.1	10.0	14.5	1,118,961	60.3	26.4	4.6	8.7	12.6	
Urbana	750,873	71.1	16.7	3.7	8.5	10.7	761,088	72.6	16.1	4.4	7.0	8.8	
Rural	352,728	34.3	47.4	5.0	13.2	27.9	357,873	34.2	48.3	5.1	12.4	26.6	
Bocas del Toro	36,958	55.6	28.2	2.0	14.2	20.4	37,311	58.8	28.9	3.0	9.2	13.5	
Coclé	73,979	39.3	42.1	6.5	12.0	23.4	76,966	42.4	42.3	7.6	7.7	15.4	
Colón	68,904	64.4	18.2	4.8	12.6	16.4	67,686	59.9	21.4	3.7	15.1	20.2	
Chiriquí	113,977	53.0	32.8	2.3	11.8	18.2	114,154	52.0	36.1	1.7	10.2	16.4	
Darién	15,803	30.3	48.6	4.2	17.0	35.9	17,065	29.4	49.9	3.7	17.0	36.6	
Herrera	34,154	43.8	37.1	2.8	16.3	27.2	35,304	47.9	37.3	6.1	8.7	15.4	
Los Santos	29,591	46.6	36.6	7.1	9.6	17.1	29,529	48.0	37.2	6.4	8.5	15.0	
Panamá	438,254	73.6	15.0	3.2	8.2	10.0	440,090	75.2	14.1	4.3	6.3	7.8	
Panamá Oeste	168,602	68.8	16.7	5.5	8.9	11.5	176,045	71.2	14.6	5.1	9.1	11.4	
Veraguas	68,842	36.1	45.6	7.4	10.8	23.1	68,477	33.8	48.1	5.4	12.8	27.5	
Comarca Kuna Yala	8,351	11.7	74.7	2.8	10.9	48.3	7,609	14.9	57.0	5.8	22.3	60.0	
Comarca Emberá	2,565	7.8	68.5	4.9	18.9	70.8	2,283	8.5	78.6	1.6	11.3	57.2	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	43,621	6.3	83.0	2.5	8.2	56.3	46,442	7.1	79.1	7.1	6.6	48.1	
Mujeres	765,001	55.0	33.0	3.0	9.0	14.0	801,681	54.6	32.8	4.2	8.4	13.3	
Urbana	569,390	65.1	23.1	3.1	8.7	11.7	594,167	64.7	22.8	4.3	8.2	11.2	
Rural	195,611	25.5	62.0	2.7	9.8	27.8	207,514	25.5	61.6	3.8	9.0	26.1	
Bocas del Toro	22,830	43.8	41.9	2.2	12.1	21.7	23,867	40.9	45.4	2.3	11.5	21.9	
Coclé	50,276	34.5	52.3	3.9	9.3	21.2	53,048	33.3	55.2	5.0	6.6	16.5	
Colón	47,112	49.9	29.8	3.3	17.1	25.5	48,909	54.4	28.7	3.2	13.7	20.1	
Chiriquí	65,610	50.8	37.7	2.0	9.5	15.7	70,888	47.8	37.6	2.4	12.1	20.2	
Darién	8,760	26.3	55.8	3.8	14.1	34.8	9,977	23.3	64.6	2.0	10.0	30.1	
Herrera	20,319	51.8	30.3	2.8	15.0	22.4	21,360	43.5	39.5	7.4	9.6	18.0	
Los Santos	18,354	46.1	36.2	4.1	13.6	22.8	20,956	45.6	40.8	6.4	7.2	13.6	
Panamá	333,186	67.1	22.5	3.0	7.4	10.0	348,535	68.5	20.8	4.4	6.2	8.3	
Panamá Oeste	113,172	65.4	22.6	4.4	7.6	10.4	114,381	62.2	21.8	5.2	10.8	14.8	
Veraguas	38,251	41.5	46.4	2.5	9.6	18.9	38,004	41.8	44.1	4.0	10.1	19.4	
Comarca Kuna Yala	7,508	6.1	70.2	2.4	21.4	77.9	7,650	6.4	62.8	0.0	30.8	82.8	
Comarca Emberá	1,181	2.5	81.0	1.4	15.1	86.0	1,190	1.2	93.4	0.0	5.4	82.1	
Comarca Ngäbe Buglé	38,442	3.3	93.1	0.4	3.2	49.2	42,916	4.5	90.7	2.6	2.1	31.5	

(1) Las cifras se refieren a un promedio semanal del mes. Excluye a los residentes en las viviendas colectivas.